



Oxford Nanopore  
Technologies



Products



Biomolecule Sequencer

P/N BS-BS  
S/N 02



00237503J





Oxford  
Nanopore  
Technologies

Our goal is to enable  
the analysis of **anything**,  
**by anyone, anywhere.**

In 2017, Oxford Nanopore sequencing was  
performed on board the International Space Station.  
Image credit: NASA's Johnson Space Center.

# Why Oxford Nanopore technology?

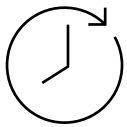
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## Richer insights

Highly accurate genomic data that captures more types of genetic variation

- Any read length — short to ultra long: 20 bp to >4 Mb\*
- Phasing, structural variants, and isoform detection inaccessible to legacy technologies
- SNV accuracy comparable to short-read sequencing
- Built-in modification and best-in-class methylation detection



## Faster results

Near-sample, real-time workflows that don't require batching

- Real-time sequencing for immediate access to actionable results
- On-device targeted sequencing via adaptive sampling software
- Independently controlled flow cells — run multiple applications on one device
- Rapid 10-minute (DNA) library prep and automatable kit formats



## Accessible and affordable

Scalability that enables every application

- Sequence anywhere — at the point of need, in the field or lab
- Choice of personal, project-scale, and production-scale sequencers
- From amplicons to thousands of human genomes
- End-to-end workflows and intuitive analysis software

\* Internal data generated using the Ultra-Long DNA Sequencing Kit.



Discover more

[nanoporetech.com](https://nanoporetech.com)

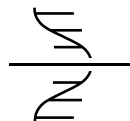
# One technology for all your biology

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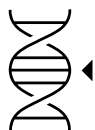
## Structural variants

Accurately call SVs (e.g. 23,000 SVs detected per human genome, up to 5x greater than legacy technologies)<sup>1</sup>



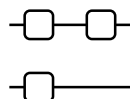
## Methylation

Identify DNA and RNA base modifications alongside nucleotide sequence — no additional sample prep required



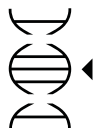
## SNVs & phasing

Detect SNVs in regions inaccessible to legacy technologies and generate chromosome-scale phaseblocks



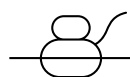
## Splice variation

Fully characterise alternative splicing using full-length cDNA or direct RNA sequencing reads



## Indels

Detect the same variants as existing technology while exploring new biology



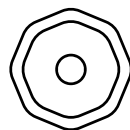
## Gene expression

Accurately characterise and quantify full-length transcripts at the isoform level using long sequencing reads



## Assembly

Generate highly contiguous, chromosome-scale genome assemblies



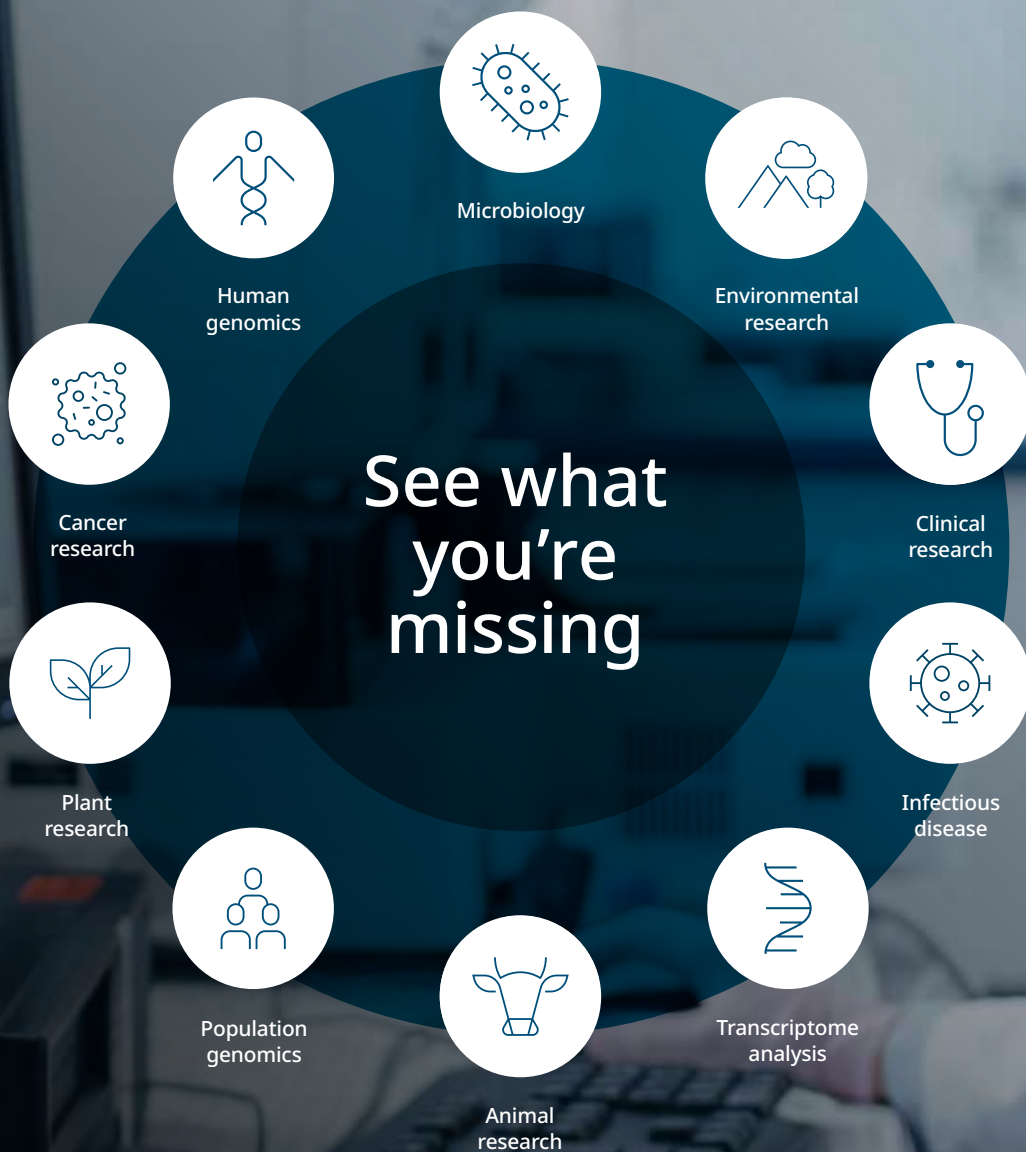
## Single cell

Analyse full-length transcripts at single-cell resolution

View the latest accuracy data for all variant types at [nanoporetech.com/accuracy](https://nanoporetech.com/accuracy).

1. Beyter, D. et al. *Nat. Genet.* 53(6), 779–786 (2021).





# Nanopore sequencing — how it works

Nanopore sequencing is a unique, scalable technology that enables direct, real-time analysis of DNA or RNA fragments of any length. It works by monitoring changes to an electrical current as nucleic acids are passed through a protein nanopore. The resulting signal is decoded to provide the specific DNA or RNA sequence.

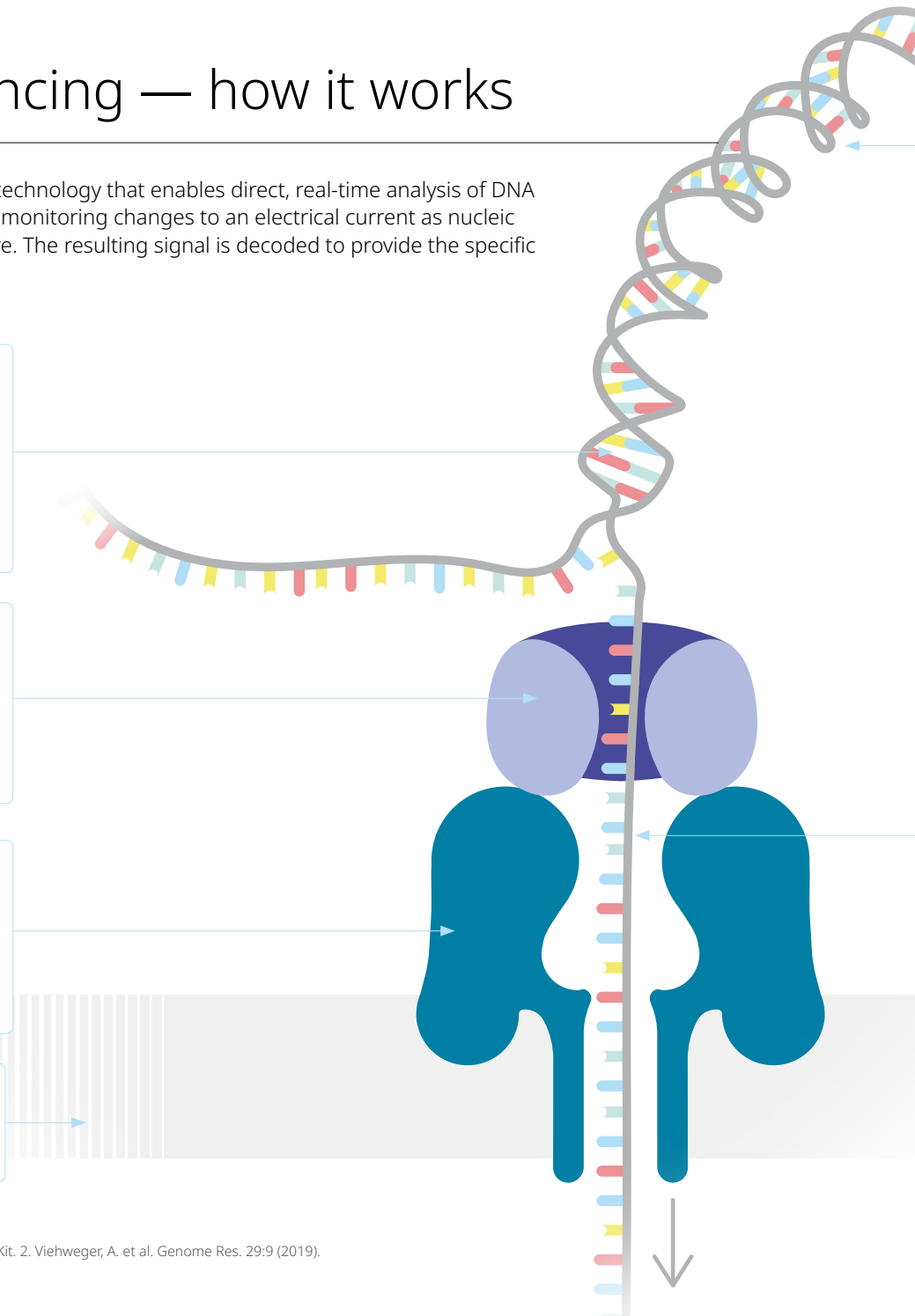
The nanopore processes the length of **DNA** or **RNA** presented to it. The user can control fragment length through the library preparation protocol utilised, allowing the generation of any desired read length — from short to ultra-long (e.g. >4 Mb DNA<sup>1</sup> and >20 kb RNA<sup>2</sup>).

An **enzyme motor** controls the translocation of the DNA or RNA strand through the nanopore. Once the DNA or RNA has passed through, the motor protein detaches and the nanopore is ready to accept the next fragment.

## Nanopore reader

DNA or RNA fragments pass through a nano-scale hole. The fluctuations in current during translocation are used to determine the DNA or RNA sequence (see page 26).

An electrically resistant **membrane** means all current must pass through the nanopore, ensuring a clean signal.

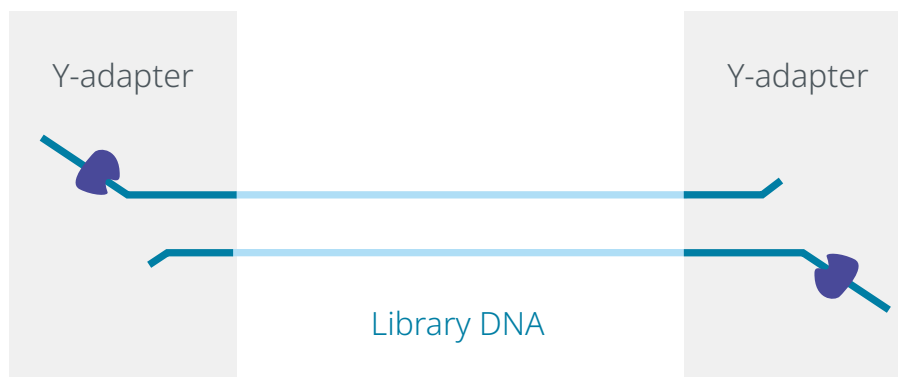


1. Internal data generated using the Ultra-Long DNA Sequencing Kit. 2. Viehweger, A. et al. Genome Res. 29:9 (2019).

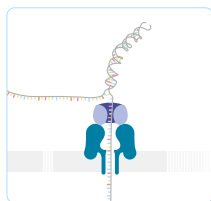


**Library preparation**

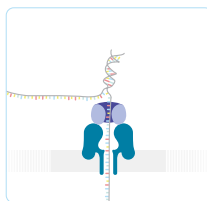
Library preparation results in the addition of a sequencing adapter and motor protein at each end of the fragment.

**Translocation**

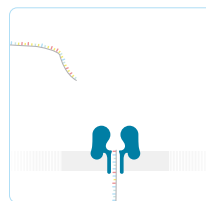
Both DNA strands carry the motor protein allowing them both to translocate the nanopore.



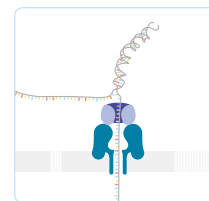
First  
strand...



First  
strand...



(Exit)



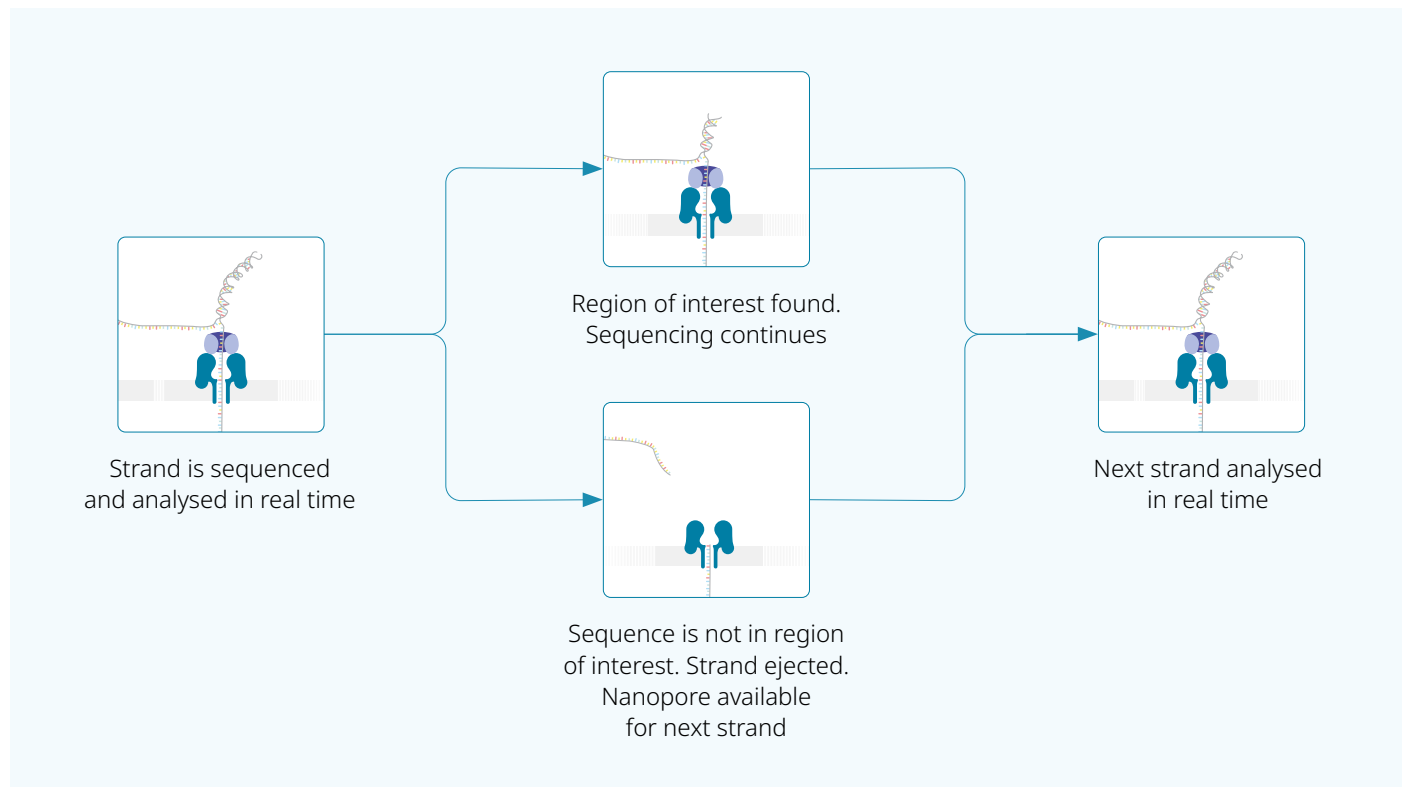
Next molecule  
(or second  
strand)...

# Targeted sequencing reinvented

## Adaptive sampling

Adaptive sampling is a unique, on-device approach to targeted sequencing, which requires no upfront library enrichment steps. Using real-time basecalling, DNA fragments can be accepted or rejected for further sequencing based on their initial sequence composition. Furthermore, adaptive sampling can be implemented in advance of, or even during, a run to increase coverage of specific targets.




- Target multiple regions of interest — without lengthy lab-based enrichment steps
- No limit on read length — expand targeted assays to include SNVs, SVs, and phasing
- Enrich long, native DNA molecules — retain base modifications
- Adjust enrichment in real time — enhance coverage of key regions or low-abundance species



# Streamline your workflows

## End-to-end application workflows

Discover our growing range of best-practice, end-to-end workflows — designed to guide you step-by-step all the way from sample extraction to informative results. Current workflows include whole-plasmid sequencing, microbial isolate sequencing, and human whole-genome sequencing. View all workflows at [nanoporetech.com/application-workflows](https://nanoporetech.com/application-workflows).

 <b>Prepare</b>	Prepare your sequencing library from DNA or RNA extracted from your sample
 <b>Sequence</b>	Sequence your library on a flow cell and device that suits your needs
 <b>Analyse</b>	Analyse your data from as soon as you start sequencing

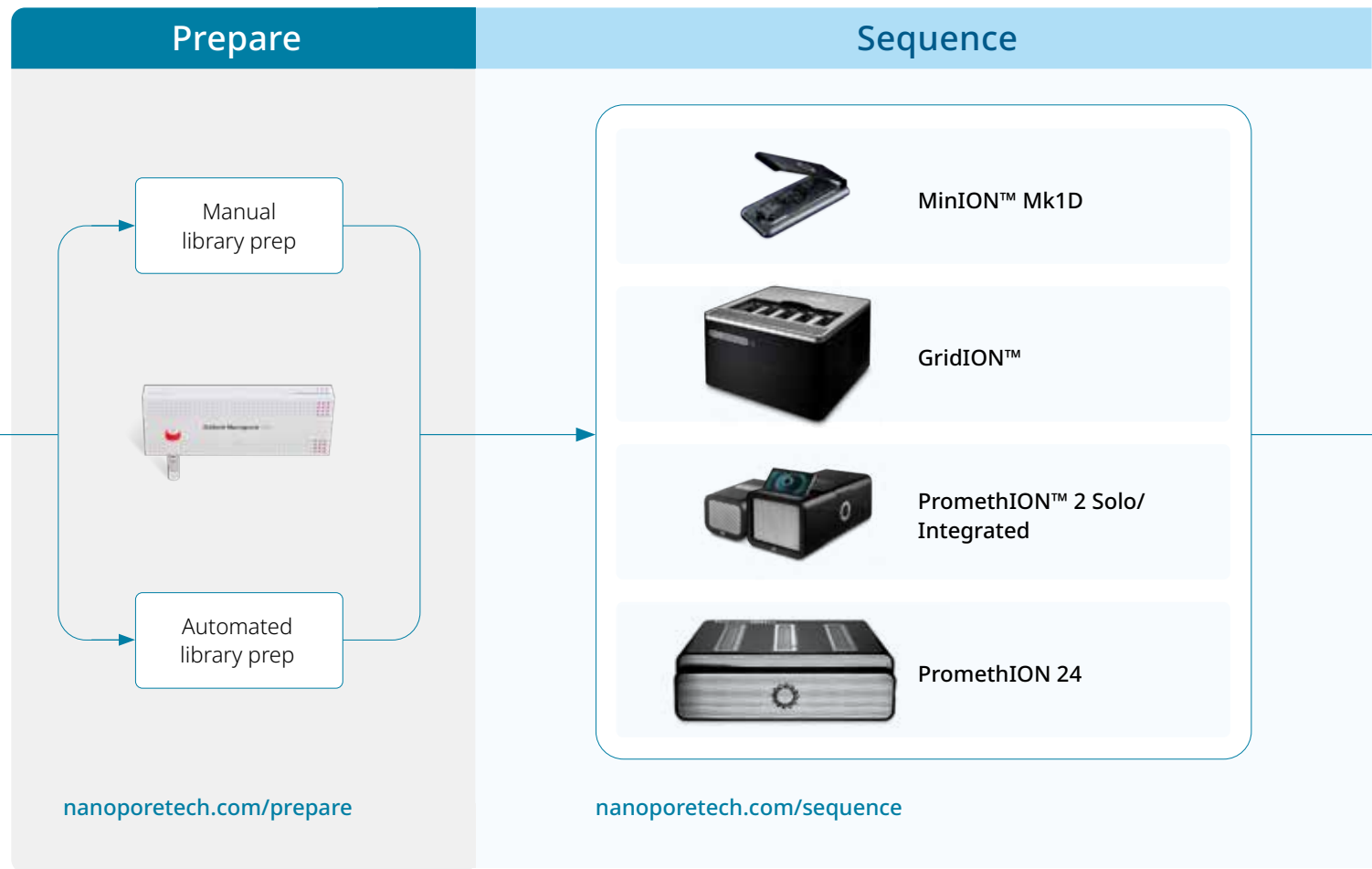
## Complete workflow automation

The benchtop ElysION™ device delivers a seamless, fully automated nanopore sequencing and analysis solution — taking you from sample to answer with minimal hands-on time. Discover more on page 24 or visit [nanoporetech.com/elysion](https://nanoporetech.com/elysion).





# A complete and streamlined workflow — real-time answers



Nucleic acid  
extraction

Library  
preparation

Sequencing

**ElysION** | Fully automated, sample-to-answer device

# Answers to your biological questions

## Analyse

### Scientist



#### EPI2ME™

- Pre-configured workflows
- No bioinformatics skills needed
- Run locally or in the cloud
- Choose between real-time or post-run analysis

### Bioinformatician



#### Command-line tools






- Access the latest algorithms
- Open-source tools developed by Oxford Nanopore or Nanopore Community
- Run pre-configured EPI2ME workflows

[nanoporetech.com/analyse](https://nanoporetech.com/analyse)

Data  
analysis




# Library preparation kits

Select the library preparation kit that matches your specific experimental needs — your choice of read length (short to ultra-long), turnaround time, input amount, sample multiplexing, modification detection, and output requirements. Our streamlined library preparation kits are easy to automate, with protocols available for a range of liquid handlers — find out more at [nanoporetech.com/automation](https://nanoporetech.com/automation).

	<div> Native DNA</div>		
	Ligation Sequencing Kit	Rapid Sequencing Kit	Ultra-Long Sequencing Kit
Prep time	60 min	10 min	200 min + 1 x O/N incubation
Input	~1 µg gDNA or 100–200 fmol for amplicons	~200 ng gDNA or 50 ng for amplicons	6M cells
Multiplexing options			
Read length	Equal to fragment length	Random distribution, dependent on input fragment length	N50 >50 kb
PCR required			
Methylation included			
Product range highlights	Output optimised	Speed optimised	Ultra-long reads optimised





 Amplified DNA	 Targeted	 RNA	
Rapid PCR Barcoding Kit	16S Barcoding Kit	cDNA-PCR Sequencing Kit	Direct RNA Sequencing Kit
15 min + PCR	25 min + PCR	225 min + PCR	135 min
1–5 ng gDNA	10 ng gDNA	10 ng poly-A+ RNA or 500 ng total RNA	300 ng poly-A+ RNA or 1 µg total RNA
✓	✓	✓	In development
~2 kb	Full-length 16S gene (~1.5 kb)	Enriched for full-length cDNA	Equal to RNA length
✓	✓	✓	
			✓
Low input optimised	Oxford Nanopore devices also offer adaptive sampling, a unique on-device target enrichment methodology that requires no upfront library enrichment (see page 10)	Optimised for identification and quantification of full-length transcripts	Detect modified bases for free

# MinION Mk1D

## Your personal, portable DNA and RNA sequencer

A sequencer for everyone — empowering individual researchers, labs, and those new to DNA/RNA sequencing to perform in-house sequencing and take control of their timelines with a cost-effective, personal device. Weighing only 130 g and running off a laptop, MinION Mk1D generates tens of gigabases of real-time data in the field or lab.

Sample added to flow cell here

Sensor array with multiple nanopores for scaled-up sequencing

USB-C powered for fast data transfer;  
link to laptop or desktop computer to  
operate

Improved thermal tolerance for  
enhanced performance in the field





Indicator lights inform the user of run status and progress

Consumable flow cell where the biology and electronics come together for nanopore sequencing

Sensor chip works with custom ASIC for control and data acquisition



#### Specification

**Weight**  
130 g

**Size**  
W 55 mm | H 13 mm | D 125 mm

**Compatible with**  
MinION Flow Cells

Order now

[store.nanoporetech.com](https://store.nanoporetech.com)



# GridION

## Self-contained, easily deployable DNA/RNA benchtop nanopore sequencer

A flexible, self-contained, benchtop nanopore sequencer, running up to five MinION Flow Cells that can respond to the needs of multiple users on demand, across varied applications. Integrated, high-performance data processing alleviates the need for complex IT infrastructure.

Consumable flow cell where the biology and electronics come together for nanopore sequencing

Onboard compute and data analysis offering real-time basecalling and adaptive sampling



GridION Q, part of the locked-down Q-Line range of devices for applied applications, also available. Find out more at [nanoporetech.com/q-line](https://nanoporetech.com/q-line).





Sample added to flow cell here

Five MinION Flow Cells can be operated individually or together, suitable for research labs and service providers



#### Specification

**Weight**  
14.4 kg

**Size**  
W 370 mm | H 220 mm | D 365 mm

**Compatible with**  
MinION Flow Cells

Order now

[store.nanoporetech.com](https://store.nanoporetech.com)

# PromethION 2 Solo and PromethION 2 Integrated

## Low-cost access to high-output PromethION sequencing


Offering the flexibility of two independent, high-output PromethION Flow Cells, the compact PromethION 2 devices deliver the benefits of high-coverage nanopore sequencing to users with lower sample processing requirements. Get fully integrated sequencing and analysis with PromethION 2 Integrated or expand your GridION/ existing compute infrastructure with PromethION 2 Solo.

Two high-output flow cells can be operated individually or together for flexible, on-demand sequencing

Connect to GridION or existing compute infrastructure



PromethION 2 Solo

	Specification		
	<b>Weight</b> 1.5 kg	<b>Size</b> W 110 mm   H 87 mm   D 152 mm	<b>Compatible with</b> PromethION Flow Cells





High-resolution touchscreen display allowing complete device control

Standalone, fully integrated device with powerful GPU for onboard data analysis

## PromethION 2 Integrated



### Specification

**Weight**  
10.6 kg

**Size**  
W 225 mm | H 180 mm | D 430 mm

**Compatible with**  
PromethION Flow Cells

Order now

[store.nanoporetech.com](https://store.nanoporetech.com)

# PromethION 24

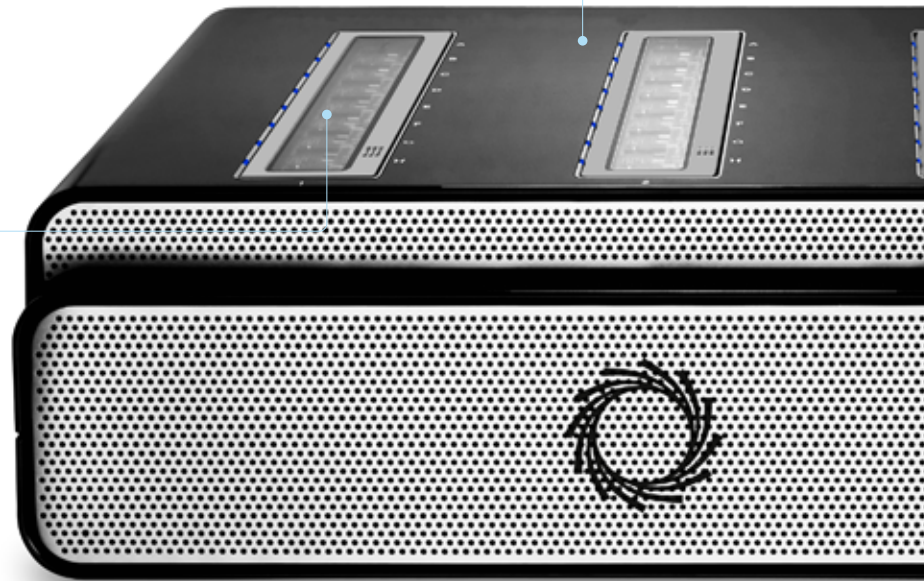
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## A flexible DNA/RNA high-throughput nanopore sequencer

Offering the flexibility of 24 independently controllable, high-output flow cells and leveraging state-of-the-art algorithms and GPU technology, PromethION 24 provides single or multiple users with on-demand access to terabases of sequencing data\*.

Twenty-four flow cells can be operated individually or together for flexible, on-demand sequencing

Sequencing Unit



\* PromethION 48, offering double the number of flow cell positions, available by request.



Data Acquisition Unit

Real-time, on-device  
basecalling for  
sequencing at scale

Sample added to flow cell here



Each flow cell comprises  
up to 2,675 active channels



## Specification

Sequencing Unit  
Data Acquisition Unit

**Weight**  
28 kg  
26 kg

**Size**  
W 590 mm | H 190 mm | D 430 mm  
W 178 mm | H 440 mm | D 470 mm

**Compatible with**  
PromethION Flow Cells

Order now

[store.nanoporetech.com](https://store.nanoporetech.com)

# ElysION

## Bring streamlined genomics into your lab

ElysION provides a hands-free, simplified genomic workflow that goes from sample to data analysis. This benchtop device automates the entire sequencing workflow — sample extraction and library preparation to flow cell loading, sequencing, and data analysis — into one seamless solution to generate ultra-rich data with minimal hands-on time.

Integrated MinION Mk1D or PromethION 2 Solo, plus powerful compute with pre-installed basecalling and analysis software

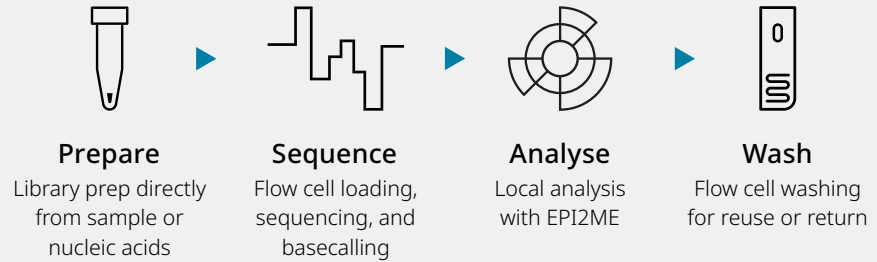
High-resolution touchscreen display allowing complete device control and easy visualisation of results

Onboard data analysis with integrated EPI2ME software and verified end-to-end workflows





## Automated sample-to-answer nanopore sequencing on single device



Benchtop design offering easy installation into any lab

Standalone, fully integrated device with the latest generation compute and high-capacity, high-performance data storage



### Specification

**Weight**  
188 kg

**Size**  
W 1,190 mm | H 1,094 mm | D 782 mm

**Compatible with**  
MinION or PromethION Flow Cells\*

\*Device dependent

Discover more

[nanoporetech.com/elysion](https://nanoporetech.com/elysion)



# Data analysis and basecalling

Nanopore sequencing provides real-time data streaming, enabling basecalling and subsequent data analysis to be performed in parallel for immediate access to results.

## Data structure

Raw data



Raw data straight off ASIC

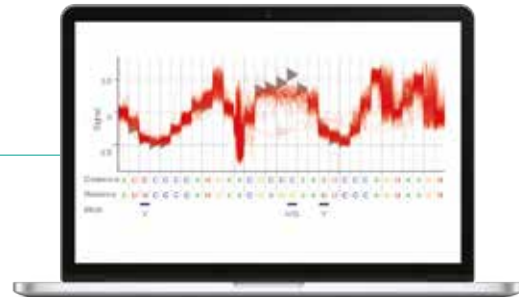
Sequence

**CCGACTCCGGTTACCCGCGTTGATTTGCTGGGGCAGGGCCG**

Basecalled

As a DNA or RNA strand passes through the nanopore, the current is measured several thousand times per second. These current samples are known as raw data, which is subsequently processed using machine learning techniques into basecalled data — the sequence of DNA or RNA bases

The facility of nanopore technology to sequence native DNA and RNA without the requirement for amplification or reverse transcription, allows the retention and detection of base modifications (e.g. methylation) alongside nucleotide sequence



Nanopore data is provided in standard output file formats suitable for analysis using a range of downstream analysis tools, including Oxford Nanopore's best practice EPI2ME pipelines.



## Basecalling and device control

MinkNOW™, the device control and primary analysis software for all nanopore devices, provides easy experimental setup and real-time visualisation of sequencing performance.

MinkNOW enables complete control of sequencing parameters: start runs, set run parameters, and group experiments



Visualise sequencing progress and performance in real time. Quality check your run, and if there's a problem with the library, stop sequencing, wash the flow cell, and start again



Live output of basecalled reads for immediate analysis. Basecalling can also be performed after the sample run using a range of algorithms



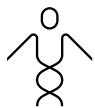
## More information

[nanoporetech.com/analyse](https://nanoporetech.com/analyse)

# Intuitive analysis with EPI2ME

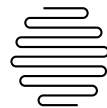
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The EPI2ME desktop application makes powerful genomic data analysis accessible to all scientists, regardless of bioinformatics expertise. Using an intuitive interface, users can navigate a growing range of open-source, best practice workflows that can be run on an Oxford Nanopore sequencing device\*, laptop, desktop computer, cluster, or cloud service.



## Human genomics

All-in-one variant detection, including SNPs, SVs, CNVs, STRs, and methylation



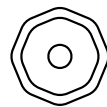
## Genome assembly

Plasmid and bacterial genome assembly and annotation



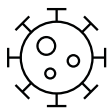
## Cancer genomics

Somatic variation detection from paired tumour/normal data



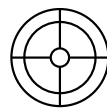
## Single cell & transcriptomics

Comprehensive analysis of full-length transcripts



## Microbiology & infectious disease

Real-time metagenomic species identification and pathogen analysis workflows



## Targeted sequencing

Variant calling in amplicon sequences

Explore the full range of EPI2ME workflows and view example reports at [nanoporetech.com/epi2me](https://nanoporetech.com/epi2me).

\* GridION or PromethION devices with integrated compute only.



EPI2ME

Detailed interactive reports

Intuitive interface

Run locally or in the cloud

No bioinformatics experience required

Preconfigured, open-source workflows

Compatible with macOS, Windows, and Linux

More information

[nanoporetech.com/analyse](https://nanoporetech.com/analyse)



# Innovation in action

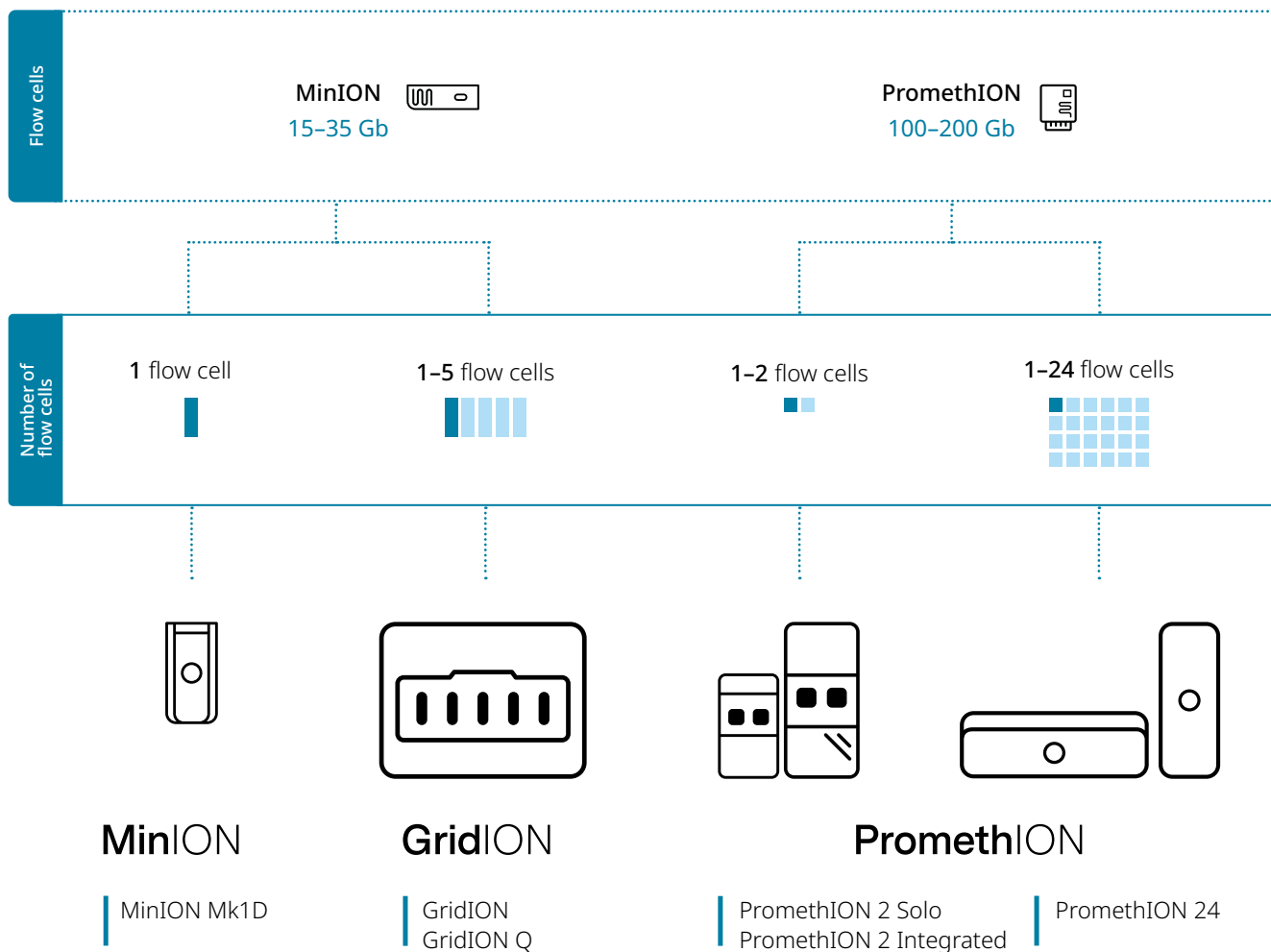
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Oxford Nanopore Technologies is relentlessly committed to developing innovative, accessible solutions that enable scientific communities to fully explore and understand the biological world. Find out more at [nanoporetech.com](https://nanoporetech.com).

**// Our platform provides a unique set of features, producing richer data, more quickly, and with unparalleled accessibility. Our strong innovation pipeline will continue to drive our platform today and uncover the platform of the future. //**

Gordon Sanghera  
Chief Executive Officer

# One technology. Any scale



Full workflow automation — from sample to answer — available with ElysION.





**Oxford Nanopore Technologies**


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BR\_1009(EN)\_V12\_29Jan2025